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Working Safely Around Power Lines



## Respect the Power of Electricity

- When you arrive at a job site, always identify power lines and high-voltage equipment, and point them out to your coworkers.
- Assume all overhead power lines are energized, including service drops running between poles and buildings.
- Check the site daily because conditions may change.
- Review your emergency plan before work begins so everyone knows what to do in case of power line contact.



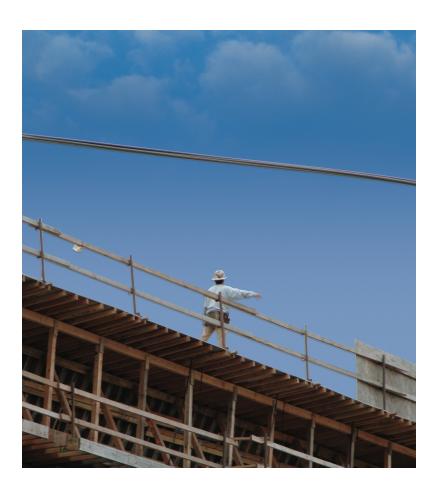
## For Tools & Equipment Other than Cranes & Derricks Used in Construction: Always Observe the 10-Foot Rule

- OSHA requires that you keep yourself and your equipment (other than cranes or derricks used in construction) AT LEAST 10 feet away from overhead power lines carrying up to 50 kilovolts (kV). If you are unsure of the voltage, contact your FirstEnergy electric company.
- Higher-voltage lines require greater clearances. Contact your FirstEnergy electric company for clearance information.
- If your job requires you to work closer than 10 feet from power lines, call your FirstEnergy electric company well in advance to make safety arrangements.
- Electrical safety distances given here are minimums.
- Always use the maximum possible distance, and clearly mark boundaries to keep workers and equipment the required distance away.

### Cranes & Derricks in Construction

- Keep the crane boom and load at least 20 feet away from lines up to 350 kV and 50 feet away from lines over 350 kV and up to 1000 kV.
- Always assume the line is energized, and allow nothing closer unless you have confirmed with the utility owner/operator that the line has been de-energized.
- As voltage increases, clearance distances also increase. Contact your FirstEnergy electric company and consult the OSHA regulations at https://www.osha.gov/ for specific clearance requirements and encroachment prevention precautions.
  - Once you have established the required clearance, clearly mark a boundary with tape, signs or barricades.
- Whenever cranes or derricks are used in construction on your job site, contact your FirstEnergy electric company well in advance so any necessary facility protection arrangements can be made.

## Use a Dedicated Spotter



- Always use a dedicated spotter on the ground to safely judge distances between hoisting equipment and power lines.
- Crane and derrick operators must maintain continuous contact with a dedicated spotter to comply with electric line clearance requirements.
- The spotter's only responsibility should be power line safety. Don't divide the spotter's attention with other tasks.

## Notify 811 before you dig

- Dial 811 or use the online ticket-entry system, then wait the required time before you dig or move earth in any way.
- The 811 service will arrange to have underground utilities marked so you can dig safely.
- Before you call, mark your excavation route in white so locators can easily identify and mark affected utilities.
- If you don't notify 811, you risk hitting an underground power line. You or your coworkers could be hurt or killed. You may be held liable for damages and repair costs.



## Dig Safely

- **Talk to the property owner.** Ask about any private underground lines that may not belong to a utility. These would not be marked by the locator.
- Respect the locator marks. Maintain utility locator marks and follow them when digging.
- **Dig with care in the tolerance zone.** Do not power dig within this safety area. Hand dig or use other nonintrusive methods.
- Know the underground utility color code:

#### AMERICAN PUBLIC WORKS ASSOCIATION COLOR CODE FOR LOCATOR MARKS





Electric power lines
Gas, oil, or steam pipelines
Communications lines, cables, or conduit
Potable water
Reclaimed water, irrigation, and slurry lines
Sewer and drain lines
Temporary survey markings
Your proposed excavation

## If Your Equipment Contacts a Power Line

- Both the equipment and the line should be considered energized.
- Move the equipment away from the line if you can do so safely.
- Stay on the equipment until utility workers notify you it is safe to exit.
- Warn others to stay away from the line and anything it is touching; also, the ground nearby may be energized.
- Have someone call 911 immediately.
- If you must exit the equipment due to fire or other imminent danger:
  - Do NOT touch the equipment and the ground at the same time. Jump clear, and land with your feet together.
  - Then shuffle at least 30 feet away, keeping your feet close together and on the ground at all times.
  - Do not return to the equipment.



## **Electrical Safety Review**

- Identify all power lines and electrical equipment upon arrival at a job site.
   Recheck the site daily.
- Keep yourself and all tools and equipment other than cranes or derricks used in construction AT LEAST 10 feet away from all overhead power lines carrying up to 50 kilovolts (kV).
- Cranes and derricks used in construction may require clearances greater than 10 feet and encroachment prevention precautions. For specific requirements, consult www.osha.gov.
- Build in extra safety distances.
- Always use a dedicated spotter.
- Notify the underground utility locator service at 811 before you dig.
- If a power line contact occurs, follow proper safety procedures and immediately call 911.

## **Underground Utility Locator Contact Information**

- To reach the underground utility locator service, dial 811 or use your state's online ticket-entry system:
  - Pennsylvania: pa1call.org
  - New York: digsafelynewyork.com
  - Ohio: oups.org
  - Maryland: www.missutility.net
  - New Jersey: www.nj1-call.org
  - West Virginia: wv811.com.



## Contact information

- In case of emergency, call 911.
- For additional information, visit www.firstenergycorp.com/worksafe.

# Thank You



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